

Open Heavy Flavor Results from RHIC and the LHC

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IN THE LHC ERA AND BEYOND

Why Study Heavy Quarks?

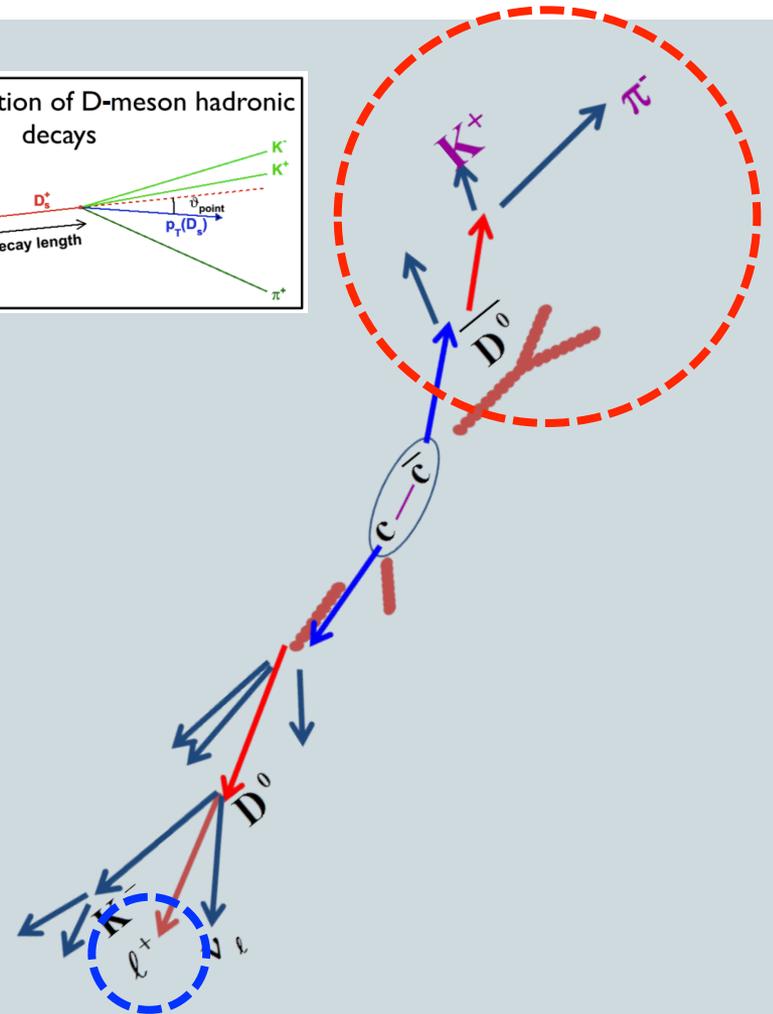
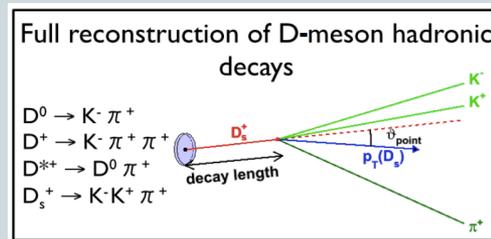
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- Charm ($m_c \sim 1.5 \text{ GeV}$) & Bottom ($m_b \sim 5 \text{ GeV}$)
- $m_{c,b} \gg \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}$
 - Large mass \rightarrow short formation time
 - Medium doesn't change flavor, but can modify phase-space distribution
 - Difficult to destroy or create in medium
- Experience full evolution of medium
 - Describe medium and interaction
 - Measure intrinsic transport properties

Measuring Heavy Flavor

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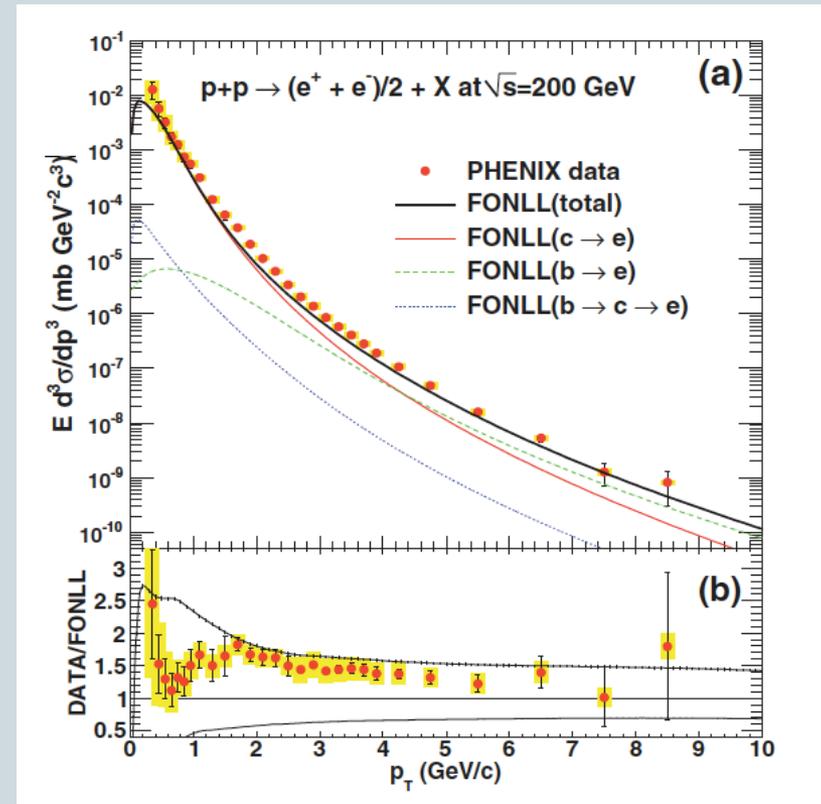
- **Direct**
 - Full hadron kinematics
 - Hard to trigger
 - Large combinatorial background
- **Indirect**
 - Kinematic smearing
 - Easy to trigger – high statistics
 - Lots of background sources
 - Branching ratios $\sim 10\%$



p+p collisions

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- Test pQCD predictions
 - Results in good agreement w/FONLL predictions
- Baseline for p(d)+A and A+A collisions

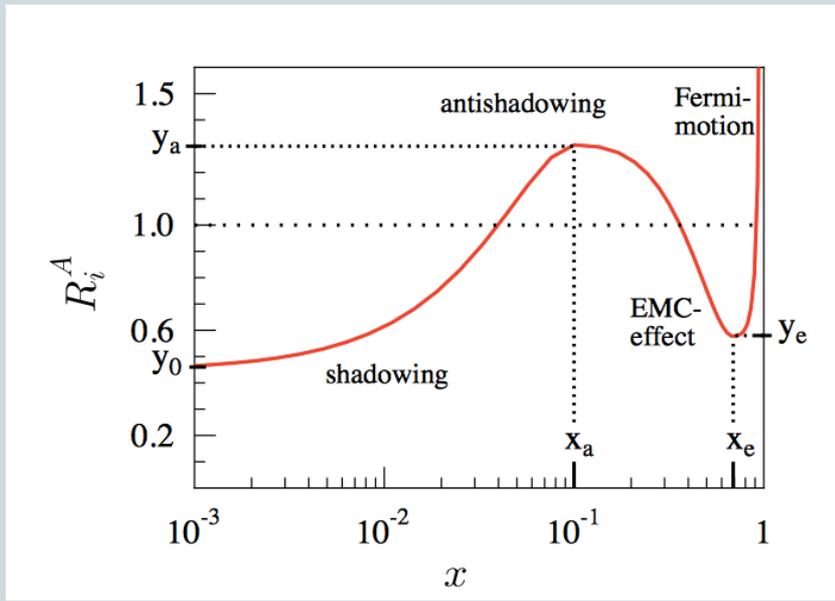


p(d)+A collisions

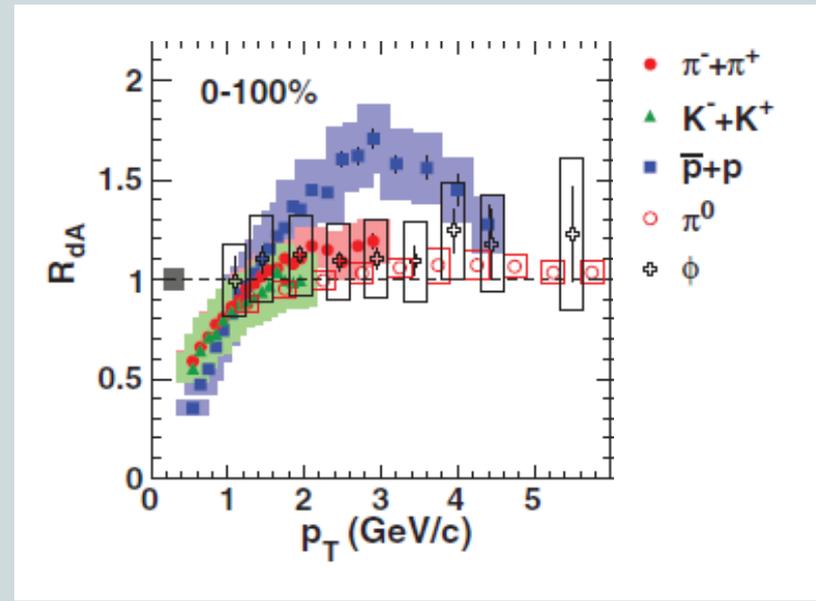
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- Another baseline system?
- Cold nuclear matter effects?

Modification to the nPDF



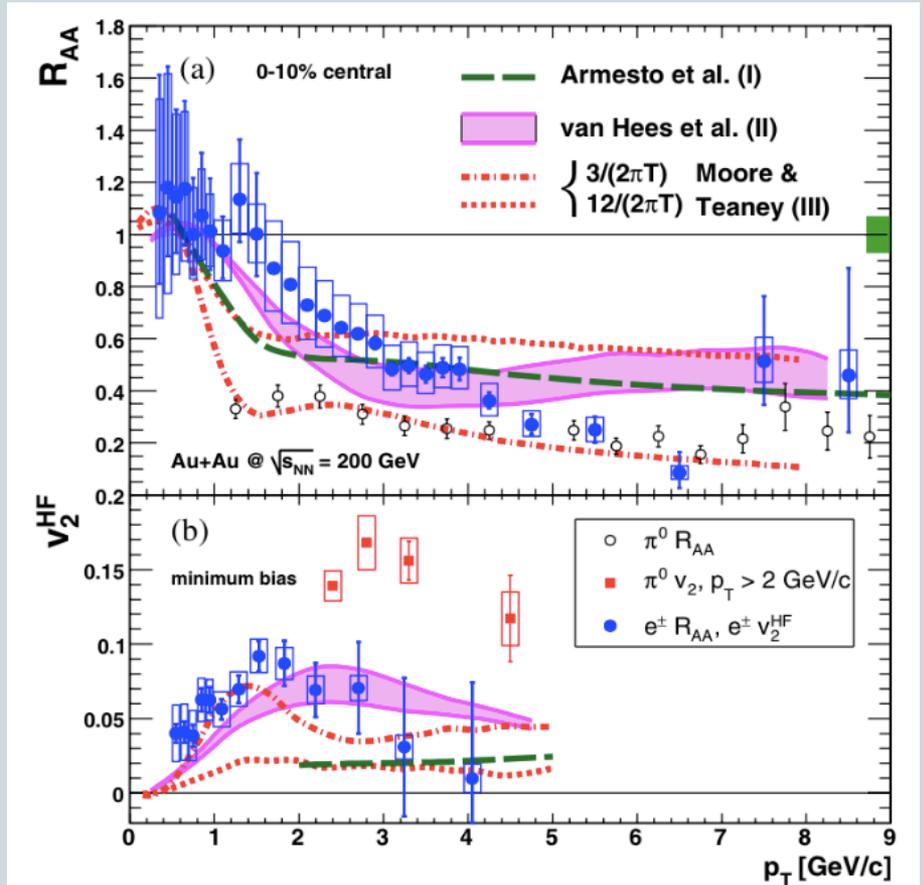
p_T broadening



A+A collisions

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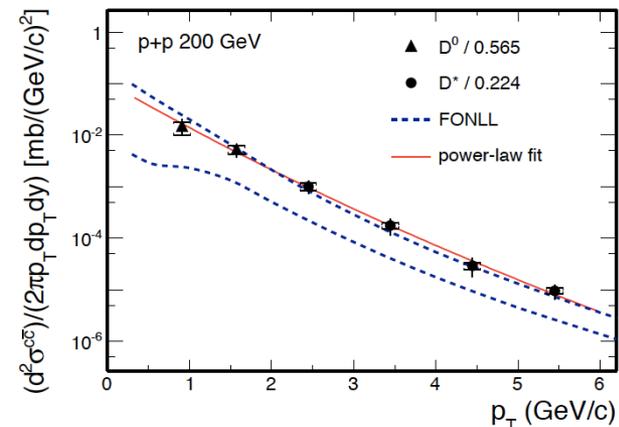
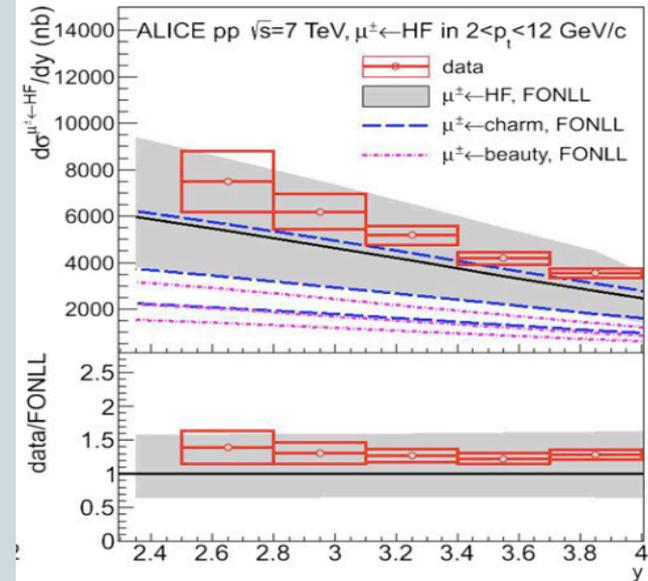
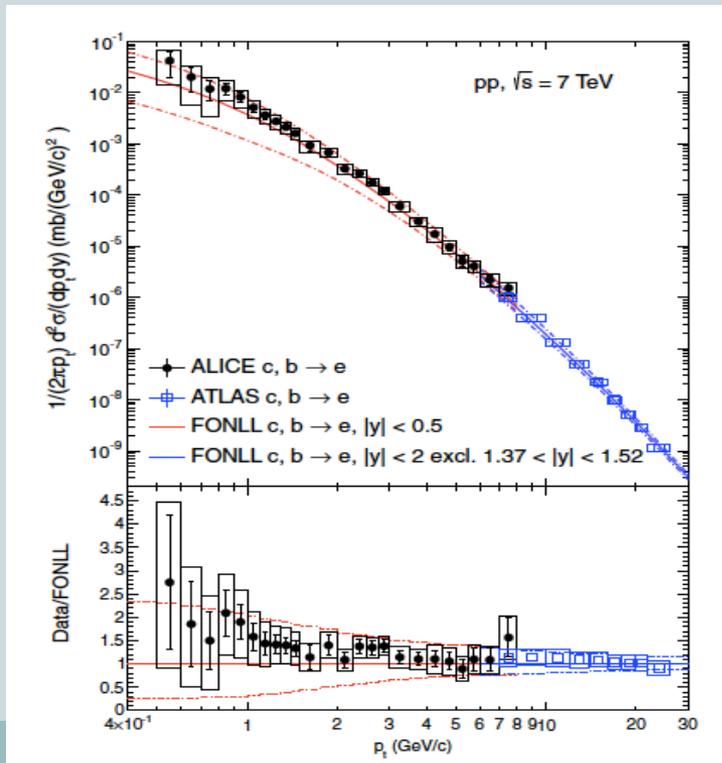
- Energy loss in the medium
- “Dead cone” effect
 - $\Delta E_g > \Delta E_{u,d,s} > \Delta E_c > \Delta E_b$
- Collectivity
 - Heavy quarks flow
 - Thermalization



Charm in p+p

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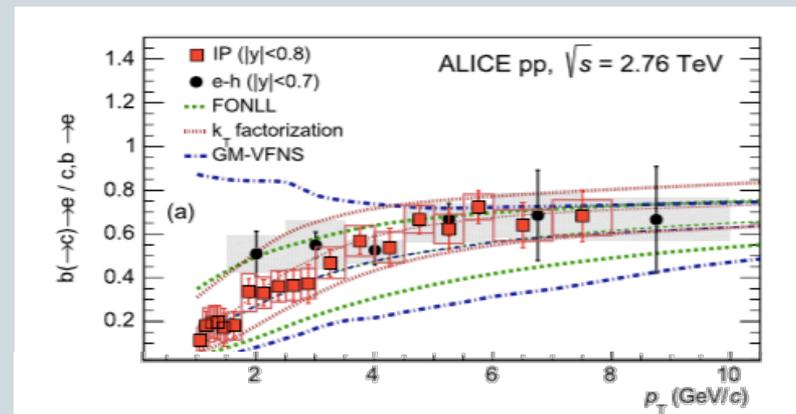
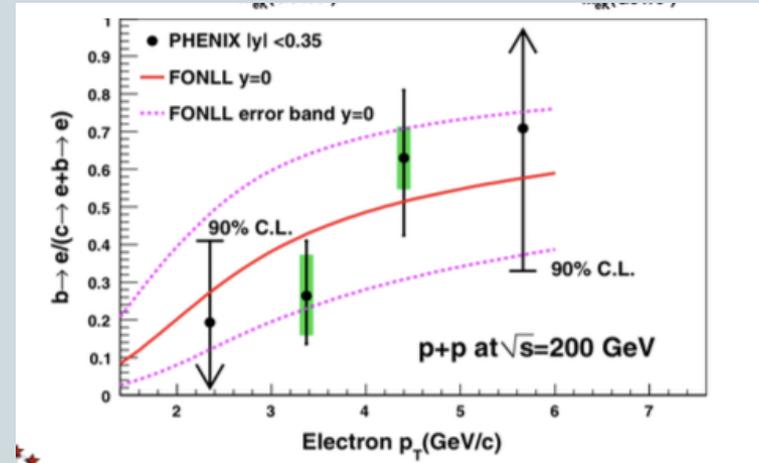
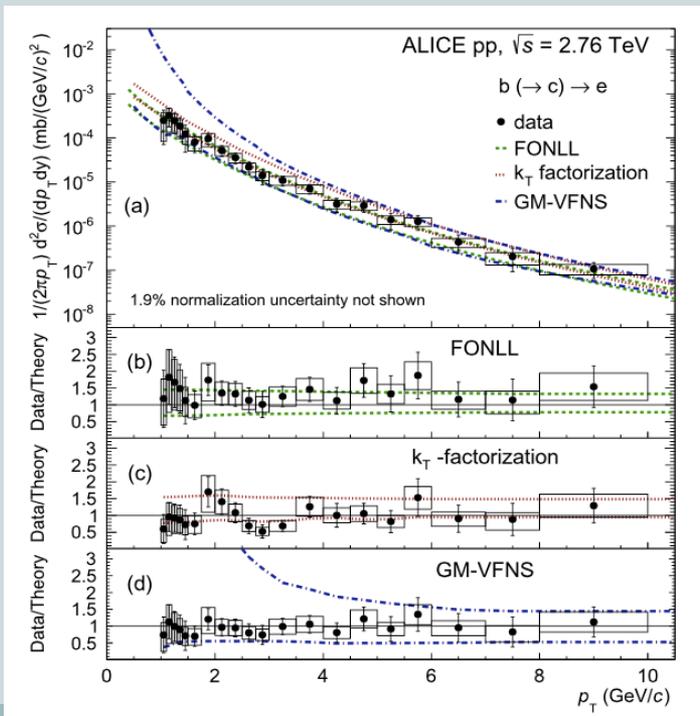
- Data consistent with pQCD FONLL calculations
- Multiple \sqrt{s} energies, experiments, rapidities



Bottom in p+p

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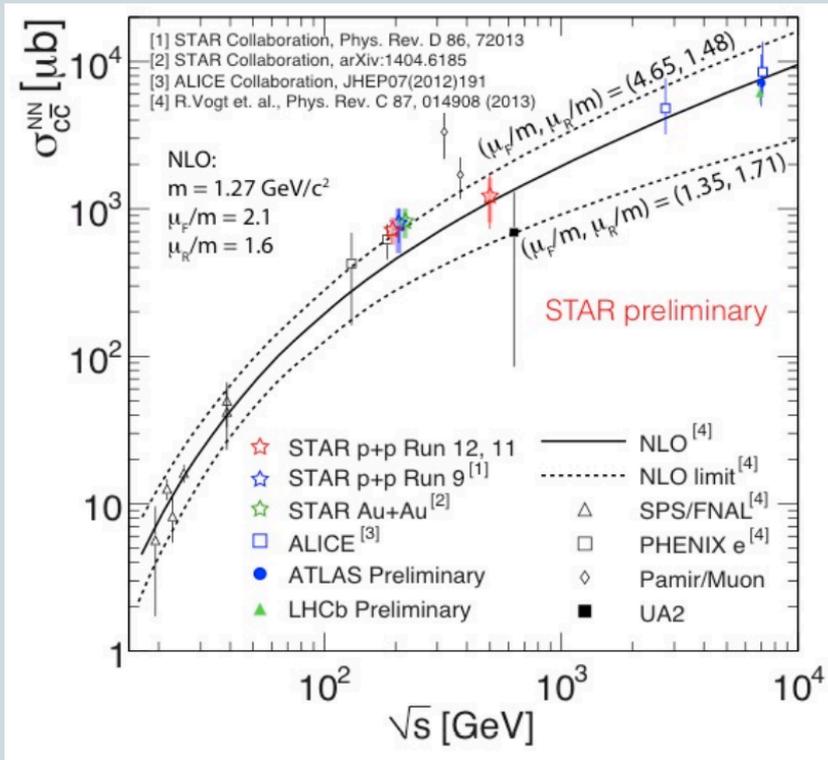
- Data consistent with pQCD FONLL calculations
 - Multiple \sqrt{s} energies, experiments, rapidities



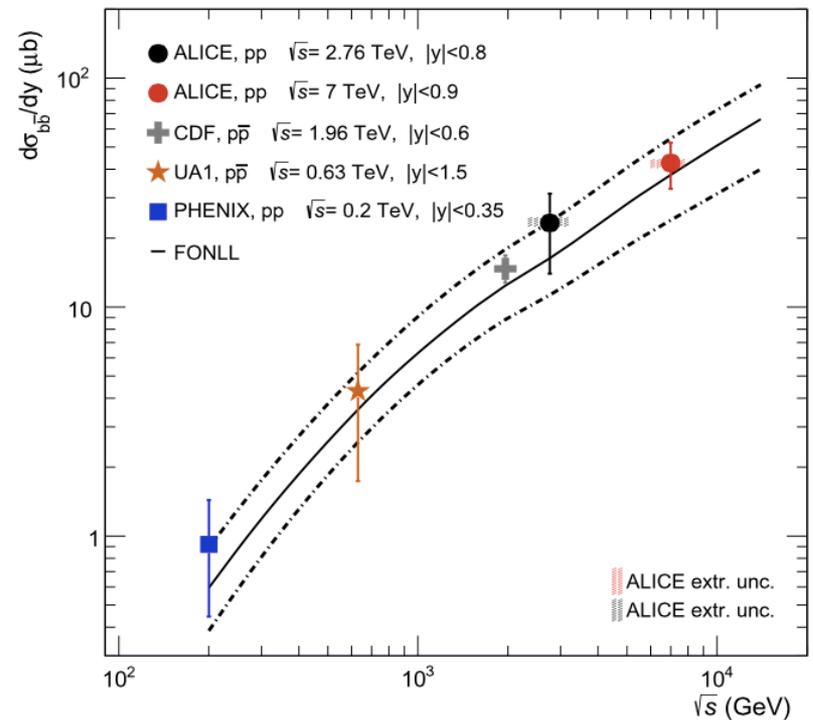
Total Cross Sections

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- Data consistent with pQCD FONLL calculations



Charm

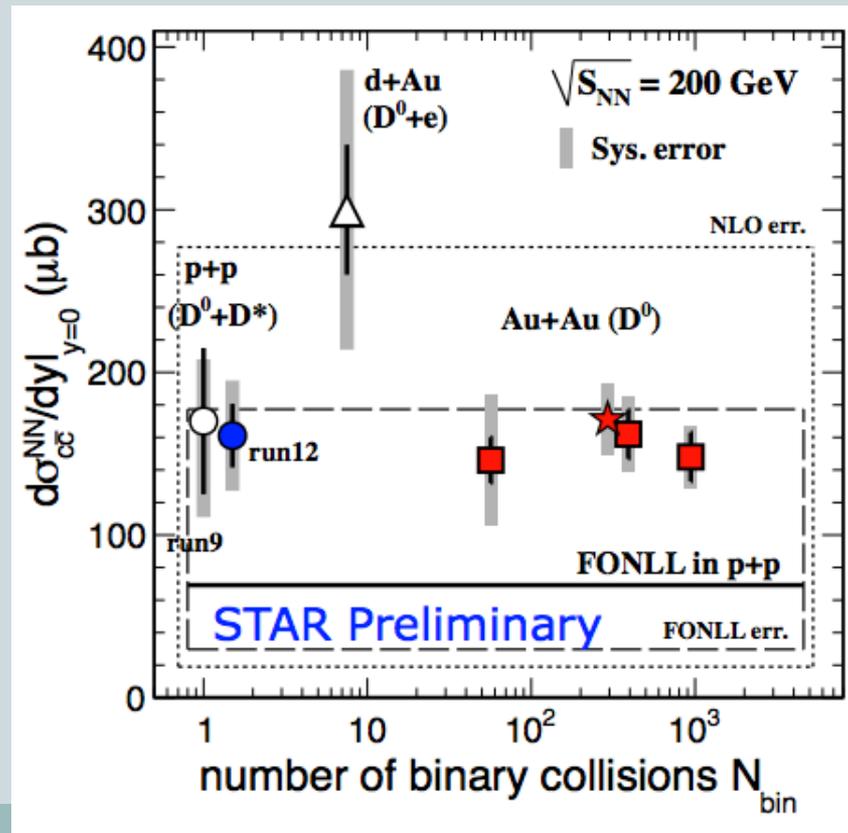


Bottom

Heavy Flavor in A+A

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- Total charm cross section (RHIC mid-rapidity) scales with number of binary collisions

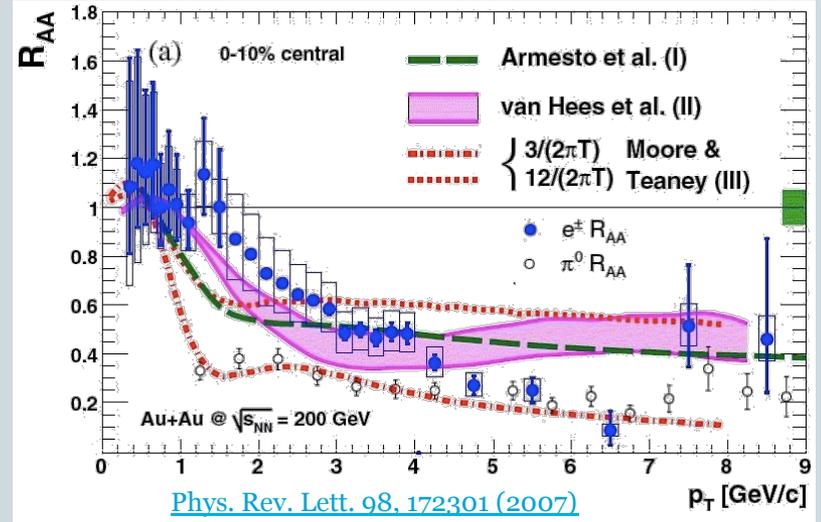
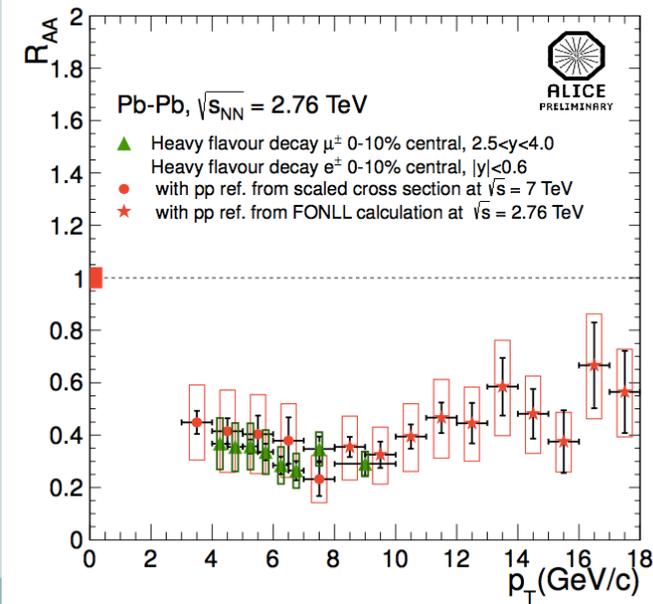


Heavy flavor leptons in A+A

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- Significant energy loss in the medium

- $R_{AA} < 1$ for $p_T > 2 \text{ GeV}/c$
- $R_{AA}(\text{HF}) \sim R_{AA}(\text{LF})$

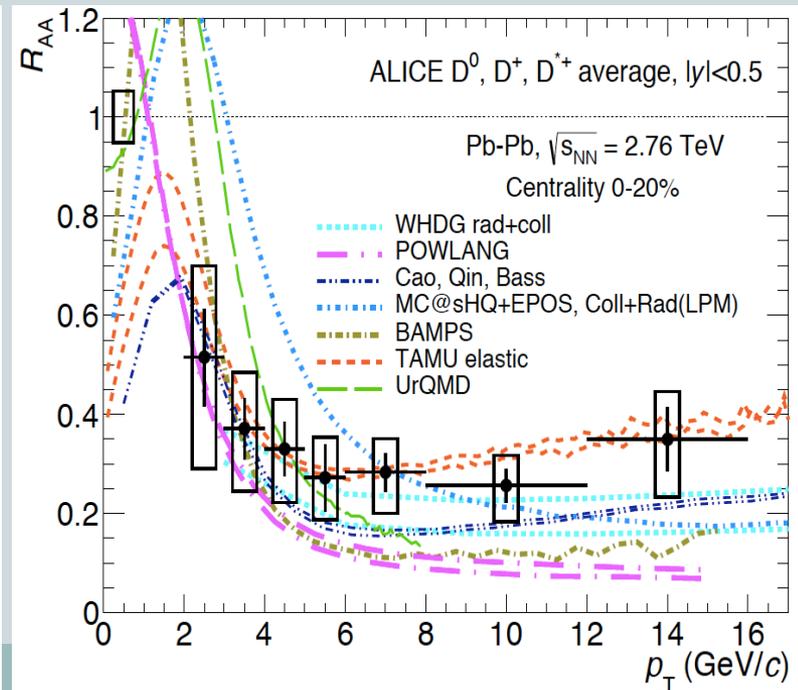
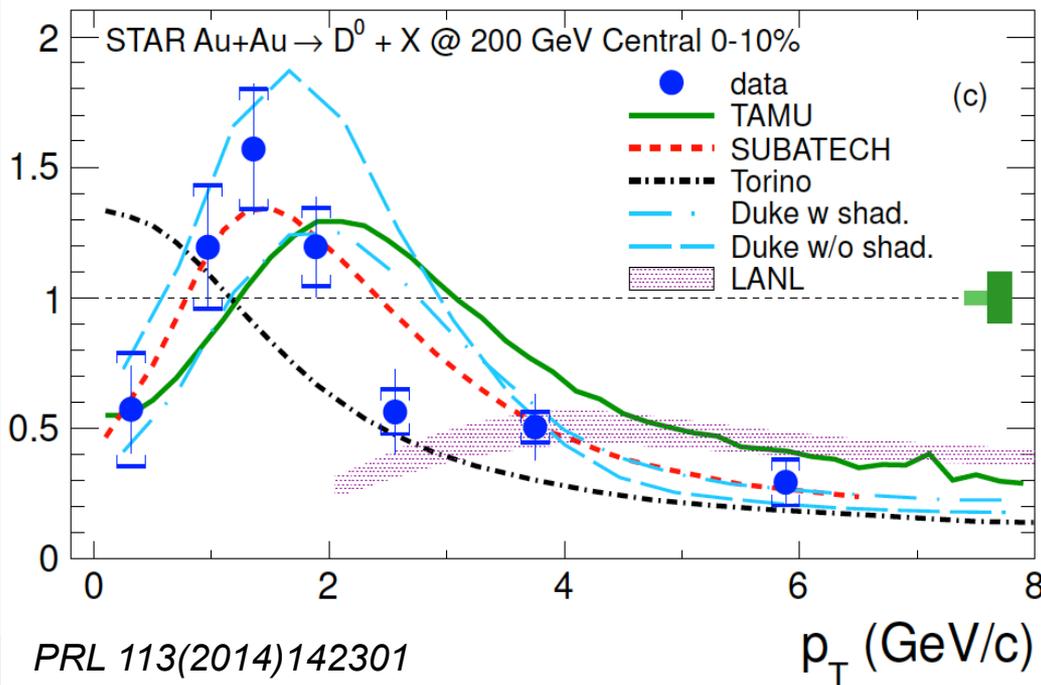


- $R_{AA}(e) \sim R_{AA}(\mu)$
- No rapidity dependence

Charm modification

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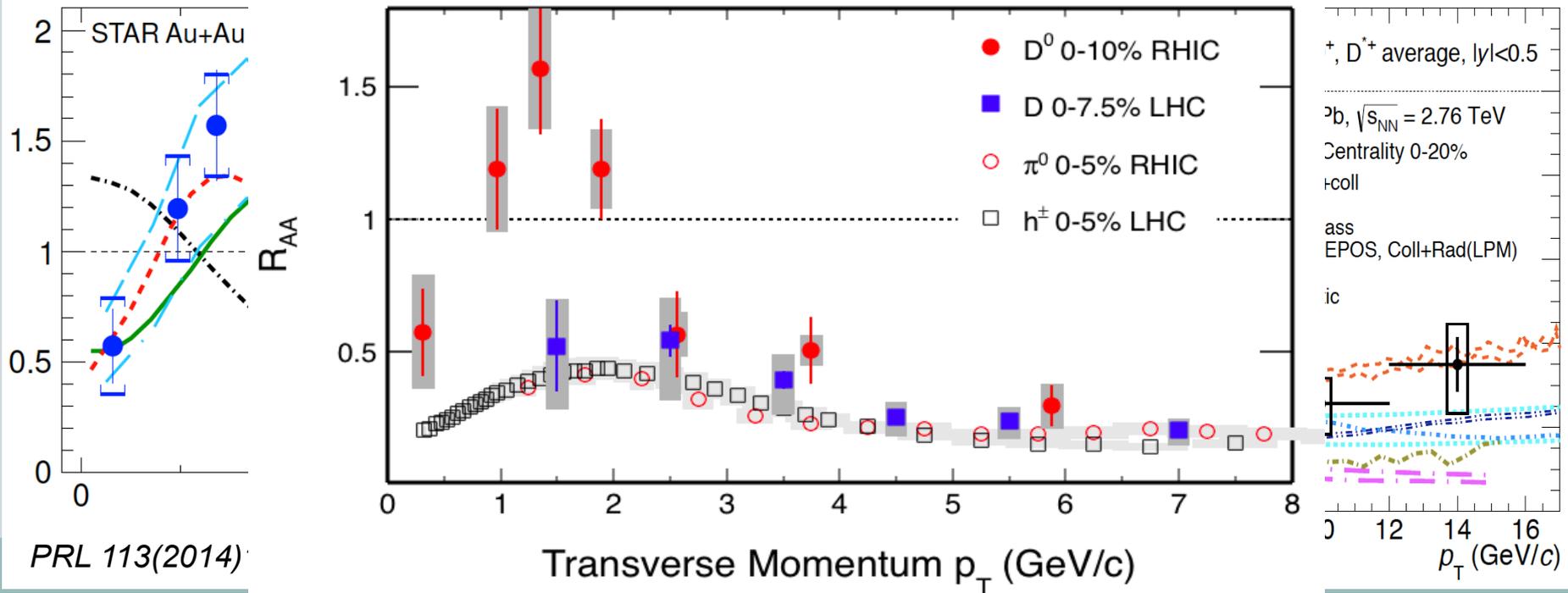
- High p_T : $R_{AA}(D) \sim R_{AA}(e)$
- Low p_T at RHIC: Enhancement



Charm modification

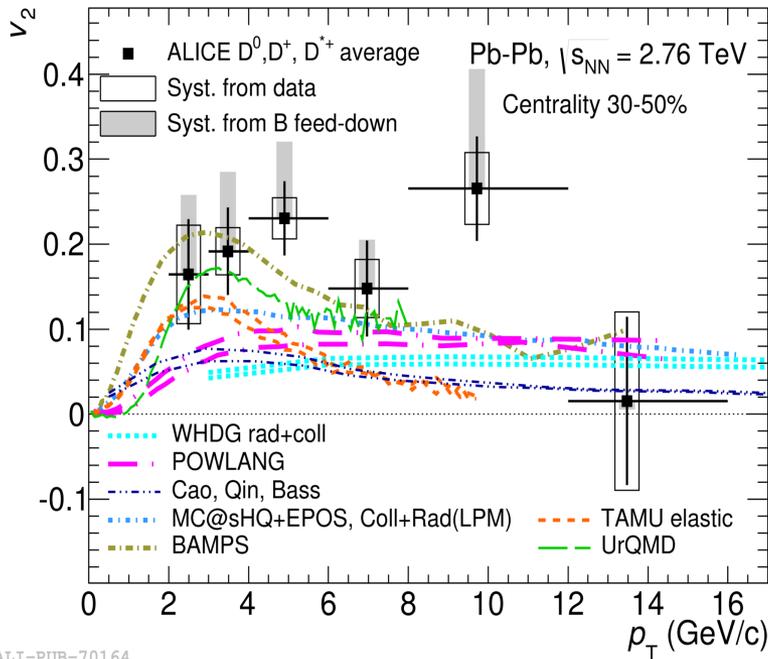
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- High p_T : Similar suppression at RHIC & LHC
- Low p_T : CNM?
 - Probing different x-regions ($\sim 10^{-3}$ LHC & 10^{-2} RHIC)
 - Charm flow?

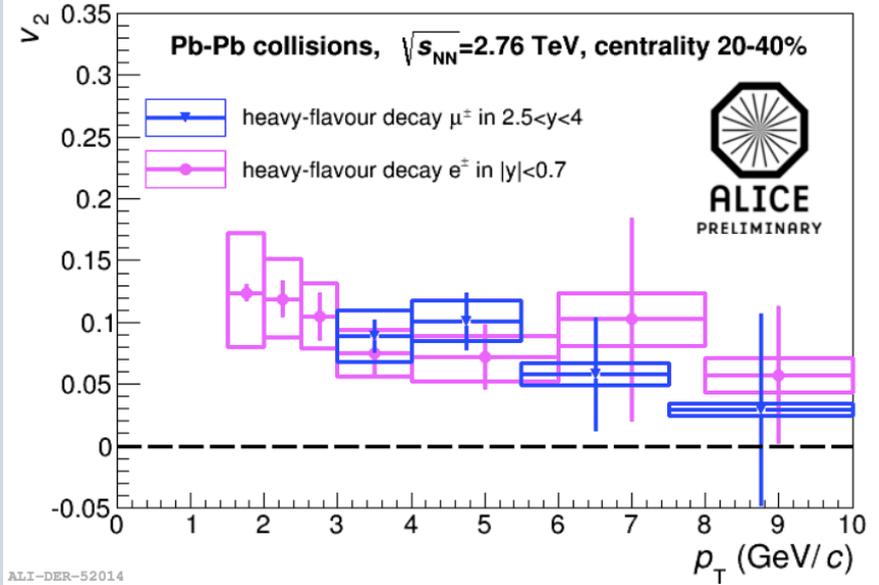


Charm Flows?

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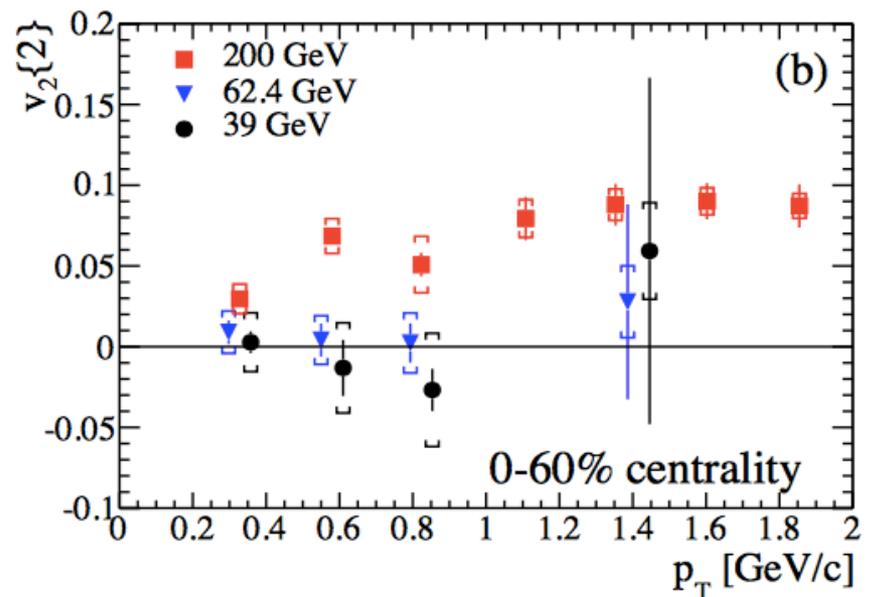
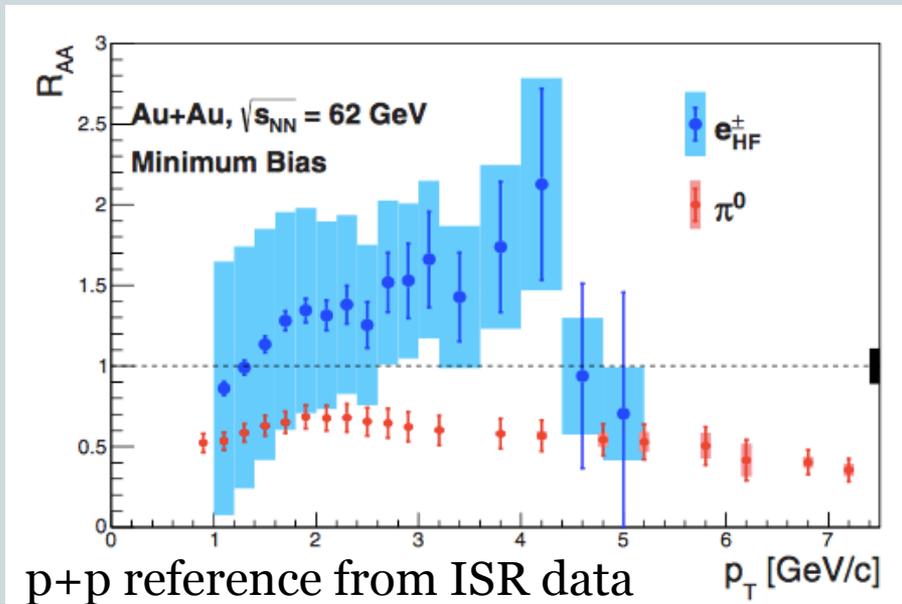
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- Possibly with the medium
- Need better precision data at low p_T

Dependence on collision energy

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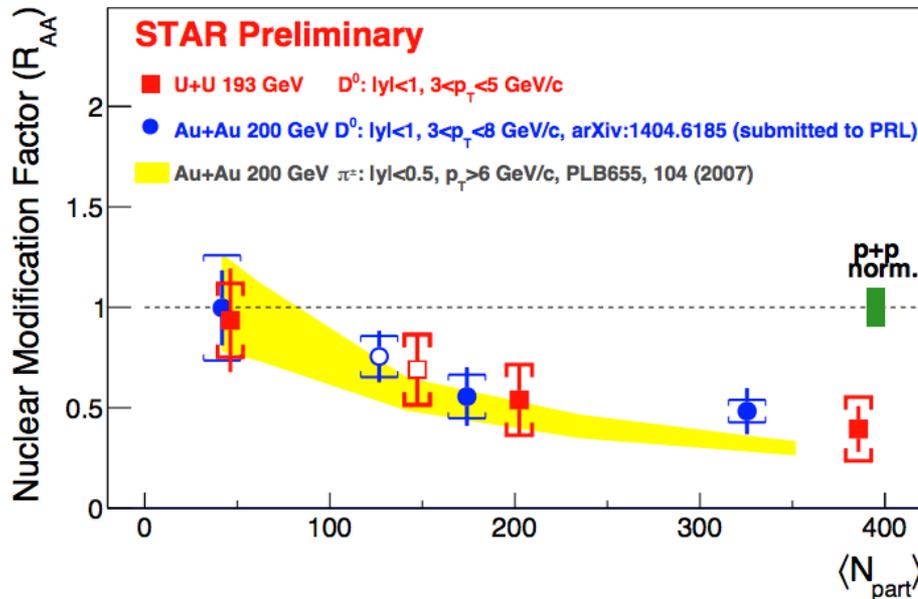
- No suppression at high p_T observed
 - π^0 still suppressed
- $v_2(62.4/39 \text{ GeV}) < v_2(200 \text{ GeV})$
 - Reduced/no strong interaction with the medium?



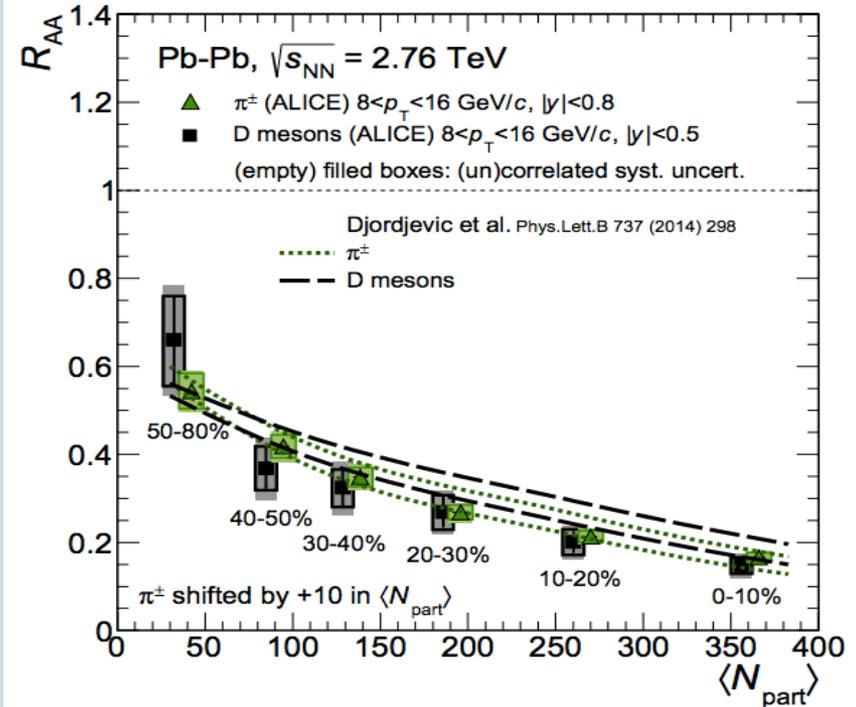
Suppression across systems

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RHIC



LHC

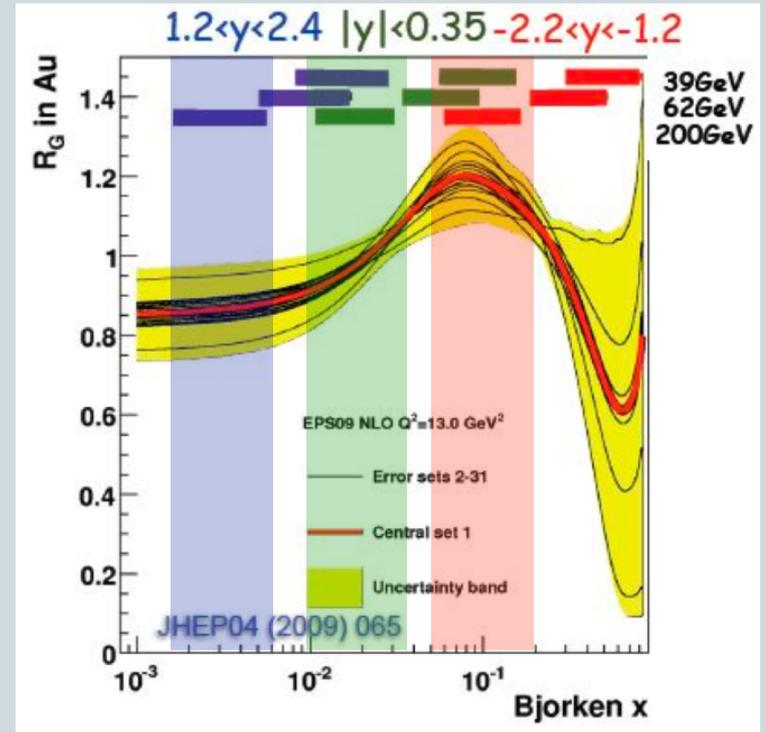


- $R_{AA}(\text{HF}) \sim R_{AA}(\text{LF})$
- $R_{\text{AuAu}} \sim R_{\text{UU}}$ for similar N_{part}
- Several models consistent with the data
 - Should also describe v_2 and correlations

What about the other “small” systems?

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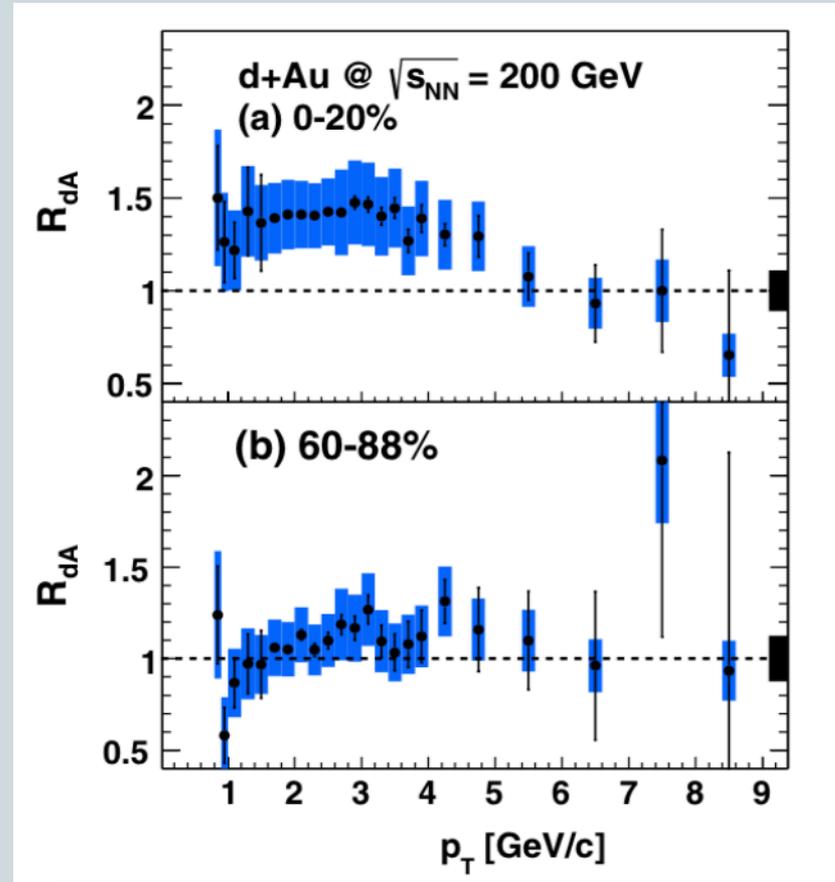
- RHIC
 - Mid-rapidity
 - ✦ No modification
 - Forward rapidity
 - ✦ Shadowing
 - Backward rapidity
 - ✦ Anti-shadowing
- LHC
 - Mid-rapidity: low-x



RHIC mid-rapidity d+Au

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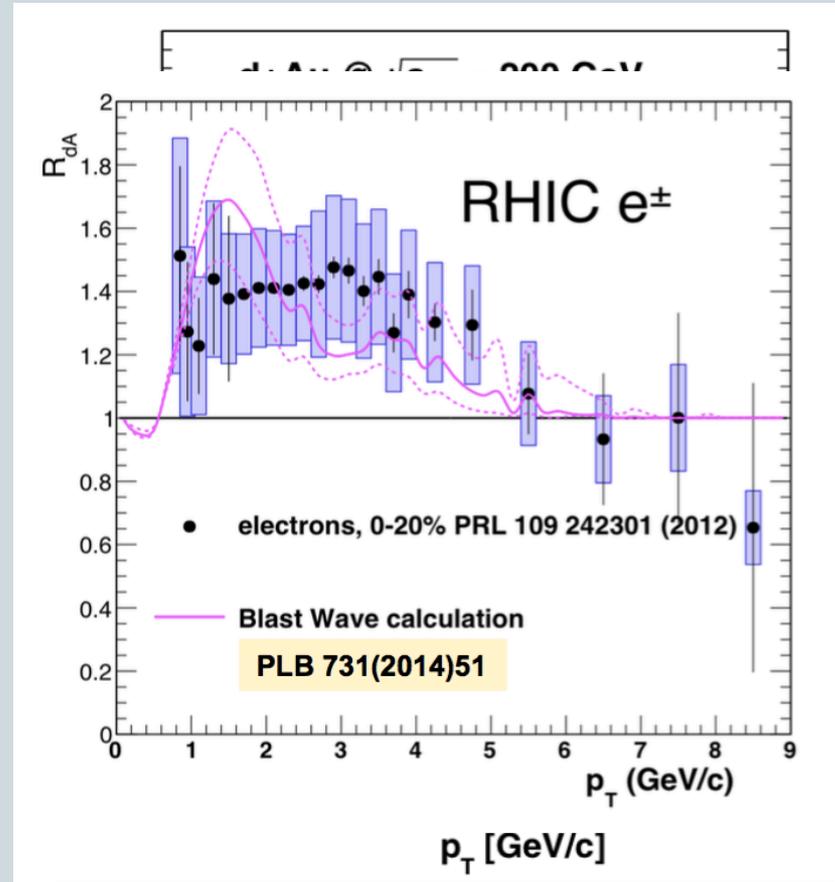
- Peripheral $R_{dA} \sim 1$
- Central $R_{dA} > 1$
- CNM effects?
 - Cronin?
 - p_T broadening?



RHIC mid-rapidity d+Au

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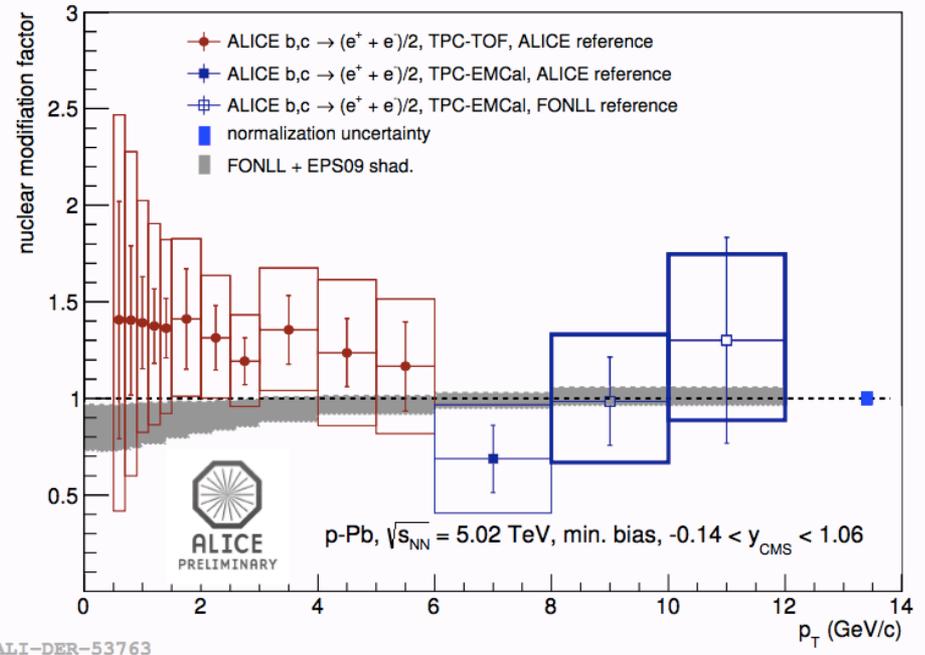
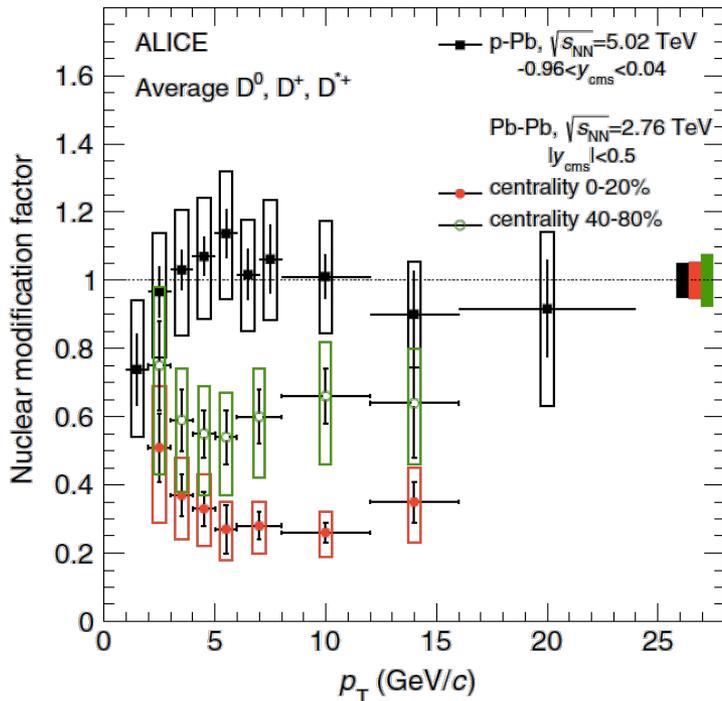
- Peripheral $R_{dA} \sim 1$
- Central $R_{dA} > 1$
- CNM effects?
 - Cronin?
 - p_T broadening?
- Or a small drop of HNM?



LHC heavy flavor in p+Pb

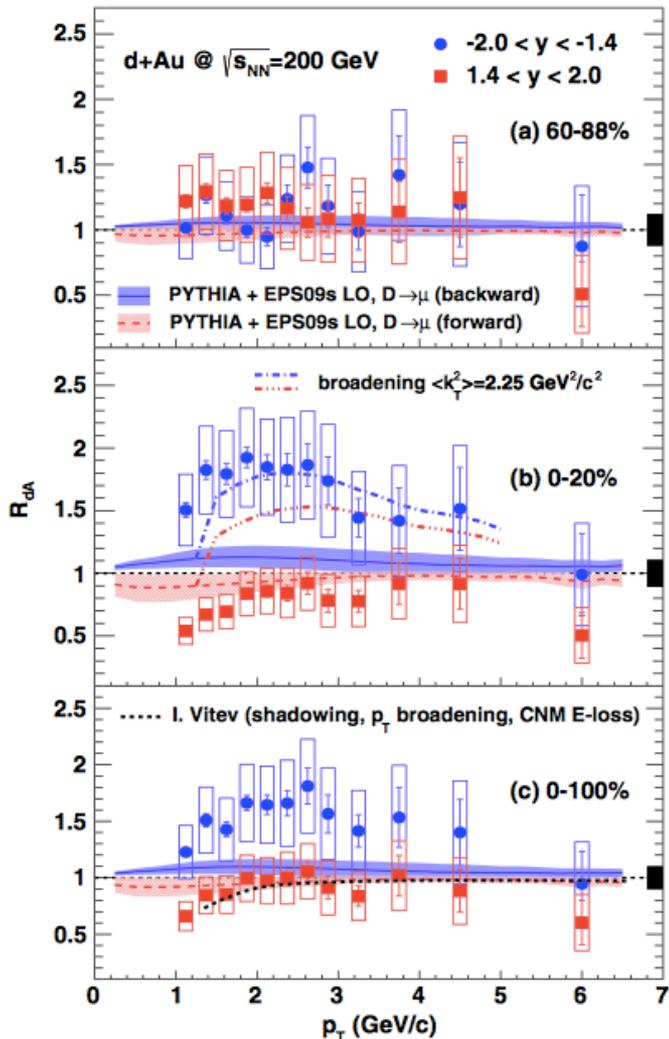
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- R_{pPb} consistent w/1
 - Systematically higher
- $R_{pPb} \sim R_{dAu}$
- Pb+Pb suppression mainly a final state effect



Forward Rapidities: RHIC d+Au

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- Peripheral

- $R_{dA} \sim 1$ for all rapidities

- Central

- Forward: $R_{dA} < 1$

- ✦ Consistent with pQCD + shadowing

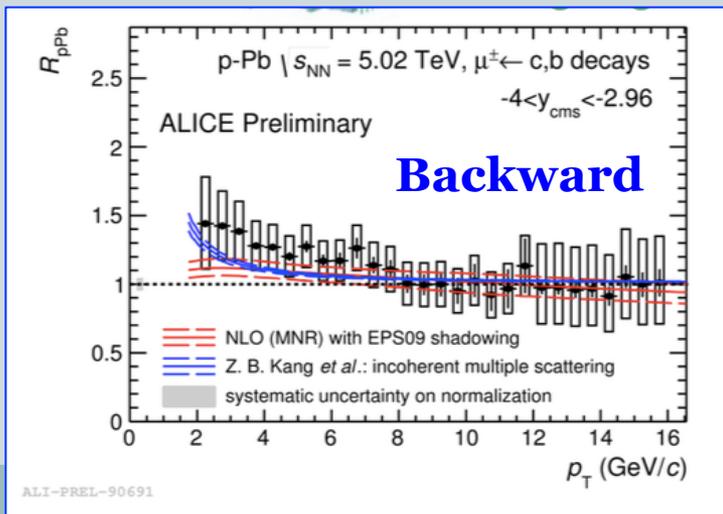
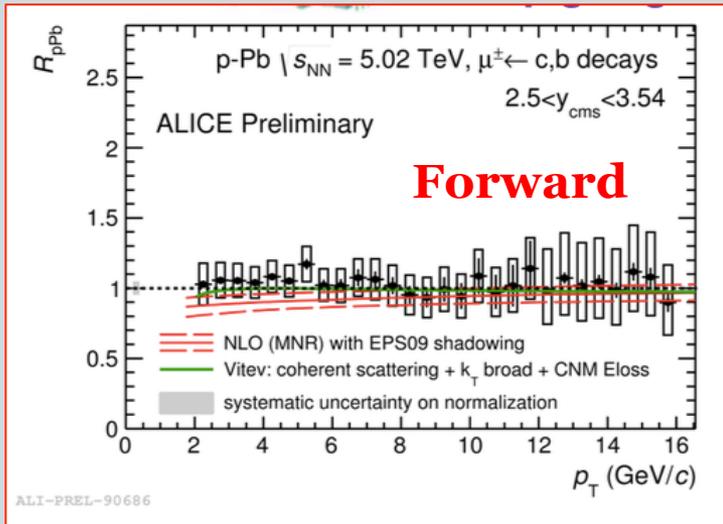
- Backward: $R_{dA} > 1$

- ✦ Consistent with additional k_T broadening

- Backward & Forward not described simultaneously

Forward Rapidities: LHC p+Pb

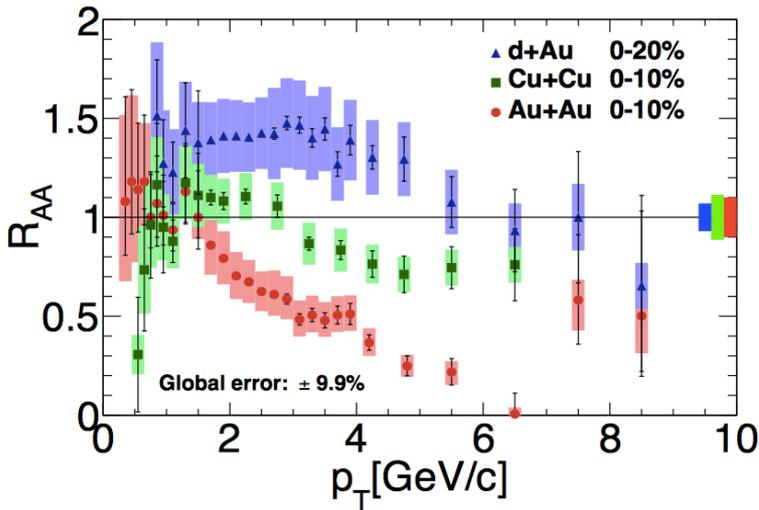
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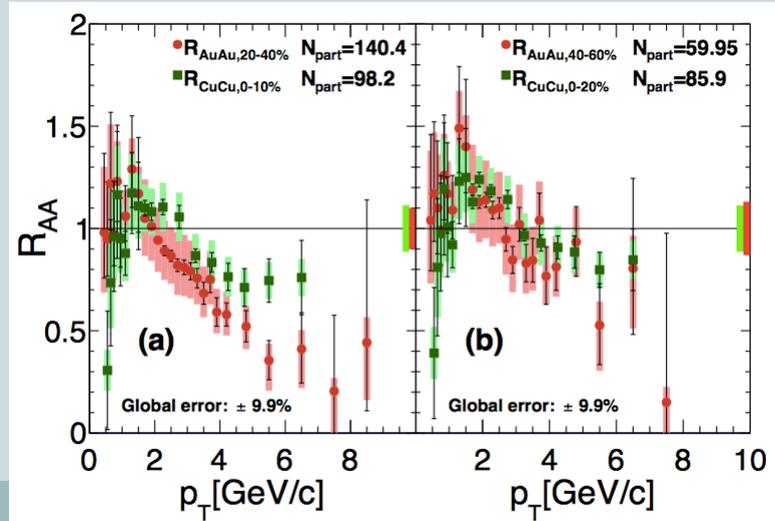
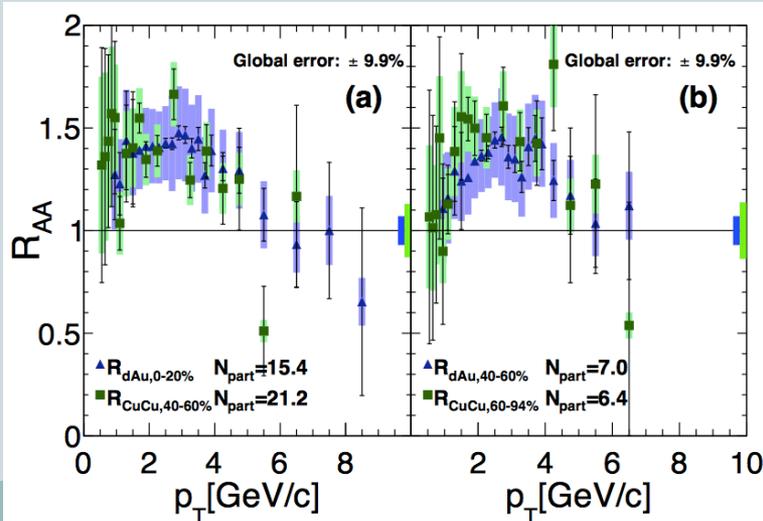
- **Forward:** $R_{pPb} \sim 1$
 - No modification
- **Backward:** R_{pPb} slightly larger than 1 at low p_T
- Consistent with RHIC results
- Consistent with pQCD models that include CNM effects

System Size Dependence

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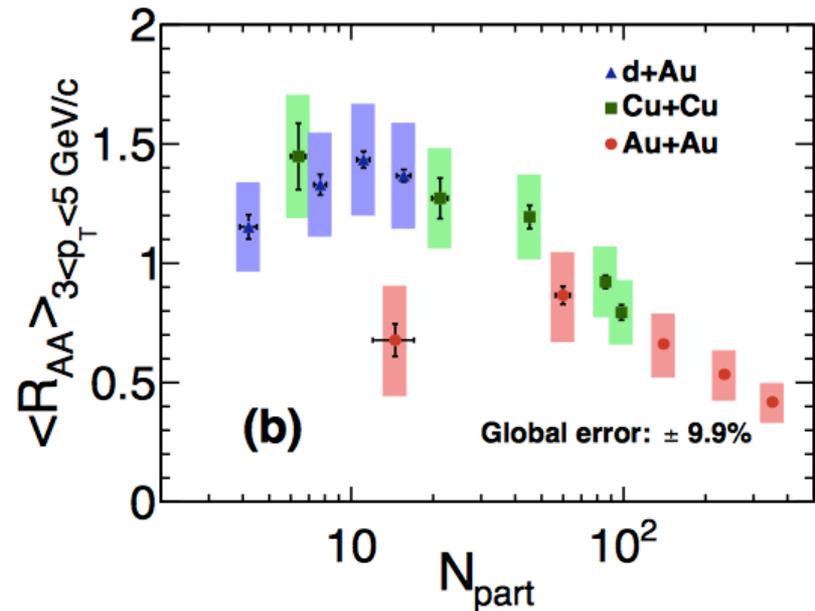
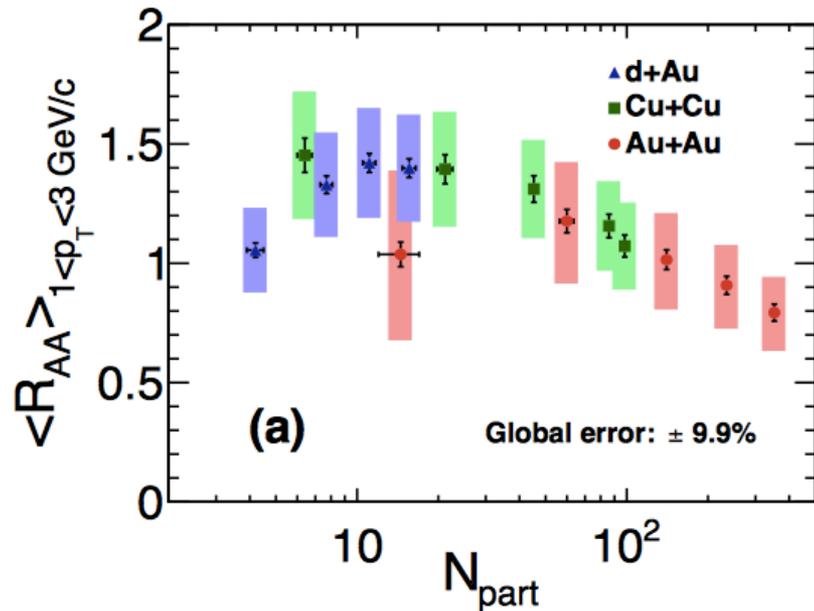


- **Suppression**
 - Central Cu+Cu & Au+Au
- **Enhancement**
 - Central d+Au & Peripheral Cu+Cu
- **Same trend for similar N_{part}**



System Size Dependence

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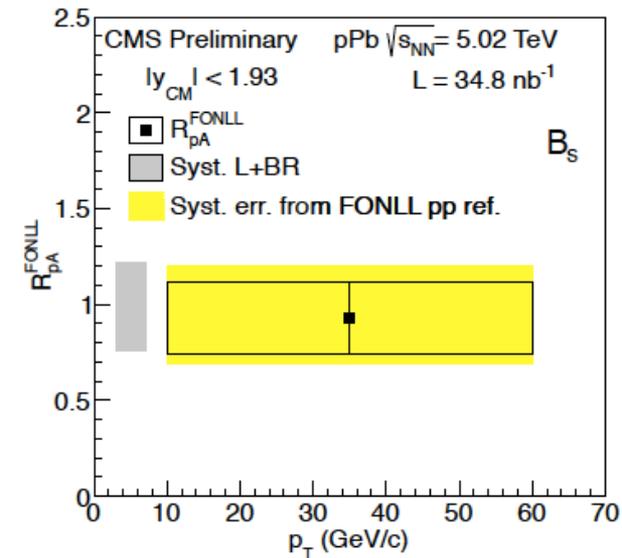
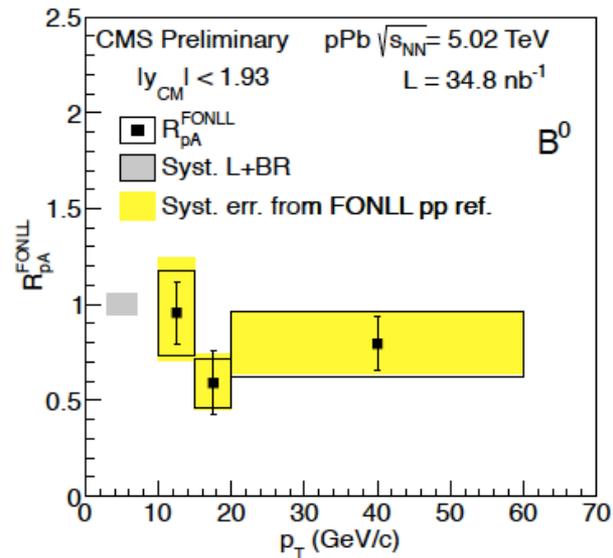
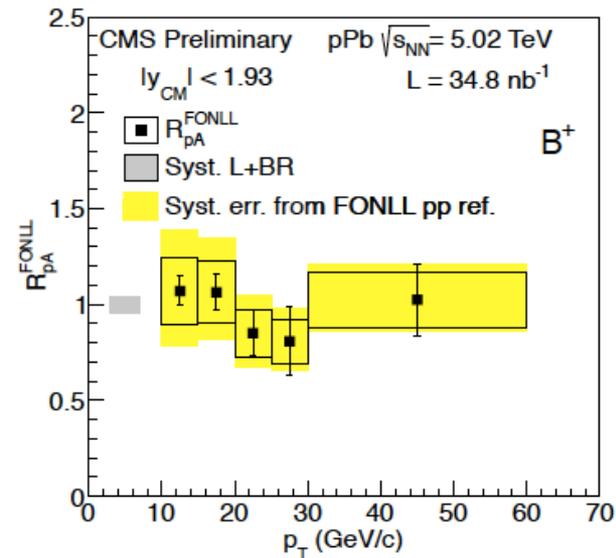


- Smooth trend from enhancement (central d+Au, peripheral Cu+Cu) to suppression (central Cu+Cu and Au+Au)

B mesons in p+Pb

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- p+p reference from FONLL
- $R_{pPb} \sim 1$
- Pb+Pb suppression not coming from CNM effect



Summary

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- Open heavy flavor (direct & indirect) give us insight into the medium produced in heavy ion collisions

